

# Cyber (In)Securities

## **Issue #143**



#### 1.Cybersecurity CEO accused of running malware on hospital PC blabs about it on LinkedIn

Original Source: The Register by Brandon Vigliarolo

The CEO of cybersecurity firm Securolytics, already charged with planting malware on hospital systems, has drawn fresh attention by posting about the incident on LinkedIn. In his post, he appeared to downplay the seriousness of the allegations, framing the situation as a misunderstanding. Legal experts say public commentary could complicate his defence, particularly in a case involving critical infrastructure and patient safety. The LinkedIn post has also raised industry concerns about professionalism and trust, highlighting how public missteps during legal proceedings can worsen

#### reputational fallout and damage the broader credibility of the cybersecurity sector.



#### 2. Cybersecurity experts issue response to Trump order targeting Chris Krebs, SentinelOne Original Source: Cyberscoop by Greg Otto

Cybersecurity experts have condemned a recent executive order from Donald Trump that threatens Chris Krebs, former director of CISA, and SentinelOne, a leading security vendor. The order accuses Krebs and the company of undermining election security, despite widespread consensus among security professionals that Krebs acted to protect electoral integrity. Industry leaders warn that politicising cybersecurity not only endangers public trust but also discourages critical privatesector collaboration. Experts stress that election security should remain a nonpartisan priority, insulated from political attacks that could weaken democratic resilience.



#### <u>3. Marks & Spencer breach linked to Scattered</u> <u>Spider ransomware attack</u> <u>Original Source: BleepingComputer by Lawrence Abrams</u>

Marks & Spencer's recent cyber disruption has now been linked to the notorious Scattered Spider ransomware group, according to new reports. The attack, which forced M&S to suspend online orders, is believed to have targeted a third-party supplier, enabling access to internal systems. Scattered Spider is known for sophisticated social engineering tactics that bypass traditional defences. Experts warn that supply chain vulnerabilities remain a major weak point for large organisations, urging companies to strengthen third-party risk management and incident response capabilities to limit collateral damage from indirect attacks.



#### **<u>4. House passes bill to study routers' national</u> <u>security risks</u> <u>Original Source: Cyberscoop by Matt Braken</u>**

The US House of Representatives has passed a bipartisan bill directing federal agencies to study the national security risks posed by foreign-made routers and network equipment. Lawmakers cite growing concerns that compromised devices could be used for espionage, data theft, or critical infrastructure sabotage. The study aims to assess vulnerabilities in both consumer and enterprise networks and recommend mitigation strategies. Experts welcome the move, warning that as routers form the backbone of internet connectivity, backdoors or hidden exploits in these devices could have cascading consequences across industries and national defense.

#### defence.



#### 5. Hitachi Vantara takes servers offline after Akira ransomware attack Original Source: BleepingComputer by Sergiu Gatlan

Hitachi Vantara has confirmed it took several servers offline after falling victim to an Akira ransomware attack. Although the company says core business operations remain unaffected, investigations are ongoing to assess the extent of data exposure. Akira has been linked to a wave of attacks targeting major enterprises with doubleextortion tactics — encrypting files while threatening to leak stolen data. Experts warn that even when operational disruptions appear limited, reputational damage, regulatory scrutiny, and long-term trust issues can follow. Organisations are urged to bolster ransomware defences and crisis response planning.



#### <u>6. Over 1,200 SAP NetWeaver servers</u> <u>vulnerable to actively exploited flaw</u> <u>Original Source: BleepingComputer by Bill Toulas</u>

SAP has urgently patched a critical vulnerability in its NetWeaver platform after reports of active exploitation surfaced. The flaw allows unauthenticated attackers to execute arbitrary code, putting enterprise systems at significant risk. Although SAP moved quickly to issue fixes, experts warn that exploitation likely began weeks before detection, raising concerns about hidden breaches. Given NetWeaver's central role in powering financial, logistics, and manufacturing systems globally, organisations are urged to apply patches immediately, audit for signs of compromise, and strengthen monitoring around critical SAP environments.



#### 7. Cybersecurity vendors are themselves under attack by hackers, SentinelOne says Original Source: Cyberscoop by Tim Starks

SentinelOne has warned that cybersecurity vendors are increasingly becoming direct targets for hackers, who see them as high-value entry points into broader digital ecosystems. Attackers are exploiting trust relationships, software supply chains, and vendor access privileges to amplify the impact of breaches. Experts caution that security firms must not assume immunity from attack; instead, they should model themselves as prime targets and implement rigorous internal defences. The warning comes amid rising concerns that successful compromises of security providers could ripple across thousands of downstream clients and critical sectors.



#### 8. VeriSource now says February data breach impacts 4 million people Original Source: BleepingComputer by Bill Toulas

VeriSource has updated its disclosure regarding a February data breach, now confirming that personal information belonging to 4 million individuals was compromised. Exposed data includes names, Social Security numbers, and medical information, making victims vulnerable to identity theft and fraud. The breach highlights the ongoing risks associated with third-party data processors, especially those handling sensitive health and financial records. Experts stress that organisations must demand stronger security assurances from vendors, implement stricter data minimisation practices, and prepare robust breach response plans to protect affected individuals.



#### <u>9. DragonForce expands ransomware model</u> <u>with white-label branding scheme</u> <u>Original Source: BleepingComputer by Ionut Ilascu</u>

DragonForce has launched a white-label ransomware offering, enabling affiliates to customise malware payloads with their own branding and messaging. This innovation lowers technical barriers for cybercriminals, allowing even inexperienced actors to carry out ransomware attacks at scale. Experts warn that the white-label model could dramatically expand the ransomware ecosystem, making attribution harder and encouraging a flood of smaller, harder-to-track campaigns. By fragmenting responsibility while multiplying attacks, DragonForce's model represents a dangerous evolution in ransomware-as-a-service operations.



#### **10. WooCommerce admins targeted by fake security patches that hijack sites** Original Source: BleepingComputer by Bill Toulas

WooCommerce administrators are being targeted by a new phishing campaign that impersonates WordPress security advisories, urging urgent patching. Those who follow the fake instructions inadvertently install malware that grants attackers full control over their online stores, allowing theft of customer data, payment skimming, and malicious redirects. Given WooCommerce's dominance in the e-commerce space, the scale of potential damage is significant. Experts stress the critical importance of verifying updates through official dashboards, avoiding emailed prompts, and enforcing strict access controls to reduce the risk of future compromise.



#### <u>11. Amid CVE funding fumble, 'we were</u> mushrooms, kept in the dark,' says board member **Original Source: The Register by Jessica Lyons**

Following the near-collapse of CVE.org due to funding failures, board members have criticised the leadership for leaving them uninformed, likening themselves to "mushrooms, kept in the dark." The crisis exposed how vulnerable cybersecurity's core infrastructure can be when reliant on unstable funding and ad hoc governance. With CVE listings forming the backbone of vulnerability management worldwide, experts warn that future resilience demands formal oversight, diversified support, and a commitment to transparency. Without these, the fragility revealed in this incident could easily repeat — with far greater consequences.



#### <u>12. More Ivanti attacks may be on horizon, say</u> experts who are seeing 9x surge in endpoint scans **Original Source: The Register by Connor Jones**

Security researchers are warning of a ninefold surge in scans targeting Ivanti Connect Secure and Policy Secure devices, raising fears of an imminent wave of new attacks. Despite patches issued earlier this year, many organisations remain vulnerable — and experts caution that even patched devices may harbour persistence mechanisms left by earlier compromises. Attackers are aggressively probing for weaknesses, suggesting that opportunistic exploitation is already underway. Organisations are urged to assume breach, conduct thorough forensic reviews, and monitor closely for signs of stealthy lateral movement within their networks.



#### <u>13. Mobile provider MTN says cyberattack</u> <u>compromised customer data</u> <u>Original Source: BleepingComputer by Bill Toulas</u>

Africa's largest mobile provider, MTN, has confirmed a cyberattack compromised sensitive customer information, including phone numbers and SIM details. The breach affects its Namibian operations and may enable future attacks such as SIM swapping or identity fraud. MTN says it is working with regulators and has enhanced security measures, but the incident again exposes the vulnerability of telecoms — critical infrastructure that doubles as a treasure trove for cybercriminals. Regulatory scrutiny and customer backlash are now expected to intensify.



#### <u>14. Vehicles Face 45% More Attacks, 4 Times</u> <u>More Hackers</u> <u>Original Source: Dark Reading by Nate Nelson</u>

Cyberattacks against connected vehicles have surged by 45% over the past year, with the number of attackers involved quadrupling. As cars increasingly function as mobile data hubs integrating IoT devices, APIs, and over-the-air updates — their digital attack surface continues to expand. Researchers warn that vulnerabilities in vehicle software could lead not just to data theft, but to physical safety risks such as remote hijacking or disabling of critical systems. Without stronger cybersecurity standards and coordinated industry responses, connected vehicles could become a new frontline in cyber warfare and organised crime operations.



#### <u>15. Gig-Work Platforms at Risk for Data</u> <u>Breaches, Fraud, Account Takeovers</u> <u>Original Source: Dark Reading by Tatiana Walk-Morris</u>

A new report warns that gig economy platforms are increasingly vulnerable to cyberattacks, with rising incidents of data breaches, account hijackings, and payment fraud. Freelancers often lack access to strong cybersecurity tools or training, making them easy targets for phishing and credential theft. Meanwhile, many platforms prioritise rapid growth over robust security measures, leaving critical vulnerabilities unaddressed. Experts caution that without stronger authentication, data protection, and user education, the gig economy could become a major hunting ground for cybercriminals jeopardising trust and platform sustainability.



#### **16. All Major Gen-Al Models Vulnerable to 'Policy Puppetry' Prompt Injection Attack Original Source: SecurityWeek by Ionut Arghire**

Researchers have discovered that all major generative AI models are vulnerable to a new attack method called "policy puppetry," where prompt injections trick systems into bypassing their safety controls. By subtly manipulating inputs, attackers can coerce models into producing prohibited content without triggering safeguards. The findings raise urgent concerns about the reliability of AI safety mechanisms, especially as companies race to integrate large language models into sensitive domains. Experts warn that unless defences are fundamentally rethought, AI systems could be weaponised against the very ethical frameworks designed to govern them.



#### <u>17. Researchers Identify Rack::Static</u> <u>Vulnerability Enabling Data Breaches in Ruby</u> <u>Servers</u>

#### **Original Source: The Hacker News by Ravie Lakshmanan**

Security researchers have identified a critical vulnerability in Rack::Static, a popular Ruby middleware, that could allow attackers to access and exfiltrate sensitive files stored on affected servers. The flaw stems from improper handling of URL-encoded paths, enabling directory traversal attacks that bypass normal access controls. With Rack used widely across Ruby applications, the risk of data breaches is significant, particularly for web apps handling personal or financial information. Experts urge developers to patch immediately, review server configurations, and audit logs for signs of

#### unauthorised file access attempts.



#### <u>18. Anthropic finds alarming 'emerging trends' in</u> <u>Claude misuse report</u> <u>Original Source: ZDNet by Radhika Rajkumar</u>

Anthropic's latest report reveals troubling patterns of misuse in its Claude AI models, including rising attempts to bypass safeguards, generate harmful content, and assist in cybercriminal activities. The study highlights how threat actors are rapidly adapting their techniques to manipulate AI outputs, often using prompt chaining and obfuscation to evade detection. While Anthropic has tightened safety measures, the findings underscore the escalating arms race between AI developers and malicious users. Experts warn that as generative AI adoption grows, ongoing vigilance and dynamic defences will be essential to prevent widespread abuse.



#### <u>19. Darcula adds AI to its DIY phishing kits to</u> <u>help would-be vampires bleed victims dry</u> <u>Original Source: The Register by Jessica Lyons</u>

The Darcula phishing-as-a-service operation has upgraded its DIY kits by integrating AI tools to generate more convincing phishing messages in multiple languages. By automating and localising scams, Darcula is making it easier for low-skilled cybercriminals to launch highly targeted attacks at scale. Researchers warn that AI-enhanced phishing campaigns lower the barrier to entry even further, increasing the volume, sophistication, and success rates of scams. As adversaries embrace generative AI, experts stress the need for better user education, advanced email security controls, and constant adaptation to evolving threat tactics.



#### 20. 'SessionShark' ToolKit Evades Microsoft Office 365 MFA Dark Reading by Kristina Beek Original Source: Dark Reading by Kristina Beek

Security researchers have uncovered SessionShark, a new phishing toolkit designed to bypass Microsoft Office 365 multi-factor authentication by stealing active session tokens. Instead of capturing passwords, SessionShark intercepts authenticated sessions, allowing attackers to impersonate users without triggering additional security checks. This tactic makes traditional MFA protections less effective against modern phishing attacks. Experts warn that session hijacking tools like SessionShark are part of a broader shift toward more sophisticated credential theft techniques, underscoring the urgent need for continuous monitoring, behavioural analytics, and stronger session

#### management practices.



#### 21. Assassin's Creed maker faces GDPR complaint for forcing single-player gamers online

#### **Original Source: The Register by Brandon Vigliarolo**

Ubisoft is facing a GDPR complaint after allegedly forcing players of single-player games like Assassin's Creed to remain constantly online, raising concerns over unnecessary data collection. Privacy advocates argue that mandating internet connections for solo gameplay violates European data protection laws by harvesting player data without sufficient justification. Ubisoft contends that online features enhance user experience, but critics say the move prioritises data monetisation over user rights. The case could set a major precedent for how gaming companies balance convenience, monetisation,

## and compliance in an increasingly connected market.



#### 22. Interlock ransomware claims DaVita attack, leaks stolen data Original Source: BleepingComputer by Bill Toulas

The Interlock ransomware group has claimed responsibility for a cyberattack on healthcare giant DaVita, leaking stolen data after the company reportedly refused to meet ransom demands. While DaVita has yet to confirm the full extent of the breach, leaked materials appear to include sensitive patient information, intensifying concerns around the targeting of healthcare providers. Experts warn that ransomware attacks on critical sectors like healthcare carry devastating consequences — from operational shutdowns to life-threatening delays in care and highlight the urgent need for stronger defences and sector-specific cybersecurity

#### standards.



#### 23. Verizon DBIR Flags Major Patch Delays on <u>VPNs, Edge Appliances</u> **Original Source: Security Week by Ryan Naraine**

The 2025 Verizon Data Breach Investigations Report (DBIR) highlights a troubling trend: widespread delays in patching vulnerabilities in VPNs and edge devices. Attackers are increasingly exploiting these internet-facing systems, often months after patches become available. The report stresses that lagging updates, especially on critical infrastructure, are giving threat actors easy footholds for ransomware attacks, espionage, and supply chain compromises. Experts urge organisations to prioritise patch management for edge technologies, warning that failure to do so leaves businesses dangerously exposed to preventable breaches



#### 24. 'Warning sign': Espionage driving APAC <u>cyber surge</u> **Original Source: InnovationAus by Trish Everingham**

A new report warns that cyberattacks across the Asia-Pacific region are increasingly being driven by state-linked espionage campaigns, not just financial crime. Researchers point to a sharp rise in cyber intrusions targeting government agencies, critical infrastructure, and defence contractors, with many attacks attributed to advanced persistent threat (APT) groups. The shift toward espionage-focused operations is seen as a warning sign of escalating geopolitical tensions being played out in cyberspace. Experts urge APAC nations to strengthen public-private partnerships and invest in threat intelligence to better defend against sophisticated nation-state threats.



#### 25. The Trouble with Al in Cybersecurity - Part 5: Ethics on Autopilot Original Source: PrivID (Substack)

This instalment of The Trouble with Al in Cybersecurity warns that as Al becomes more embedded in cyber defences, ethical considerations are being dangerously sidelined. Developers and security teams often prioritise speed, automation, and competitive advantage over transparency, fairness, or accountability. The article argues that without deliberate ethical oversight, Al systems risk entrenching biases, escalating surveillance, and making critical decisions without human context. Experts stress that integrating ethical frameworks early — not retrofitting them later — is essential if Al is to enhance cybersecurity without undermining trust, privacy, and societal values.



#### 26. Mobile Applications: A Cesspool of Security Issues Original Source: Dark Reading by Robert Lemos

A new study highlights the persistent and worsening security problems plaguing mobile applications, particularly those handling sensitive user data. Researchers found that many apps suffer from insecure data storage, weak encryption practices, improper authentication, and excessive permissions — creating a massive, exploitable attack surface. Despite growing regulatory scrutiny, developers often prioritise speed and user experience over security, leaving critical vulnerabilities unaddressed. Experts warn that unless mobile app security becomes a design priority rather than an afterthought, breaches and privacy violations will continue to escalate across industries.



#### 27. M-Trends 2025: State-Sponsored IT Workers Emerge as Global Threat Original Source: Dark Reading by Kevin Townsend

Mandiant's M-Trends 2025 report highlights a growing threat: state-sponsored IT workers embedded in legitimate companies to quietly enable cyber espionage. Instead of relying solely on external attacks, nation-states are placing operatives inside technology firms, defence contractors, and critical infrastructure providers. These insiders can exfiltrate sensitive data, alter system configurations, and create long-term access points without triggering alarms. Experts warn that traditional cybersecurity defences focused on perimeter threats are insufficient against this tactic, urging organisations to enhance insider threat monitoring and zero-trust security models.



#### 28. Inside the Verizon 2025 DBIR: Five Trends That Signal a Shift in the Cyber Threat Economy Original Source: SecurityWeek by Danelle Au

The 2025 Verizon DBIR outlines five major trends reshaping the cyber threat economy, including the rise of faster ransomware attacks, increased targeting of third parties, and the growing exploitation of human error. The report notes that attackers are focusing less on initial breaches and more on rapid monetisation, supply chain infiltration, and leveraging credential theft. Experts highlight that defensive strategies must evolve accordingly, emphasising speed, resilience, and deeper scrutiny of partner ecosystems. In a shifting landscape, success will depend on anticipating attacker priorities, not just reacting to breaches.



#### 29. Why NHIs Are Security's Most Dangerous Blind Spot Original Source: The Hacker News

Non-human identities (NHIs) — such as API keys, service accounts, and machine credentials — have exploded in number but often lack proper oversight, making them one of cybersecurity's most dangerous blind spots. Unlike human users, NHIs are rarely monitored closely, yet they frequently have broad access to critical systems and sensitive data. Attackers who compromise these identities can move laterally across networks with little resistance. Experts warn that without stronger governance, automated credential management, and real-time monitoring, organisations will remain dangerously exposed to breaches originating from overlooked machine identities.



#### <u>30. Navigating Regulatory Shifts & Al Risks</u> Original Source: Dark Reading by Arnaud Treps

As Al adoption accelerates, organisations face mounting challenges from shifting regulatory landscapes and emerging cyber risks. Governments worldwide are introducing new laws targeting Al transparency, accountability, and data protection while threat actors are increasingly weaponising Al tools to automate attacks. Experts caution that businesses must move beyond compliance checklists, embedding proactive governance frameworks that anticipate both regulatory expectations and evolving threat vectors. Those that treat cybersecurity and Al ethics as strategic imperatives, rather than reactive burdens, will be better positioned to adapt and thrive.



## **CyAN Member's News:**



Comment instaurer une relation de confiance entre le Data Protection Officer (DPO) et le Hacker Éthique ?

Ce webinaire proposé par Black is Ethical le 26 mars dernier croise les regards de professionnels issus des domaines de la protection des données, de la sécurité offensive et de la gouvernance numérique. A été soulignée l'importance d'institutionnaliser les échanges entre fonctions conformité et cybersécurité offensive, notamment à travers des chartes d'engagement, des clauses contractuelles spécifiques et des procédures intégrées de gestion des incidents.



## **CyAN Member's News:**

CyAN Global Vice President Kim Chandler McDonald has, for the fourth consecutive year, served as a judge for the Australian Space Awards, recognising outstanding leadership, innovation, and resilience across Australia's dynamic space sector.



Kim tells us that bringing a cybersecurity perspective to the judging is vital because, as she puts it, "Space may be the final frontier, but without securing the digital foundations that support it — from mission-critical systems to satellite communications — we risk undermining every breakthrough we achieve. Cybersecurity isn't optional; it's the bedrock of trust, innovation, and future exploration." Winners will be announced at a special celebration on May 29th at Ilumina,

Sydney.



Michael do Rozario Named Finalist for 2025 Lawyers Weekly Partner of the Year Awards We are proud to share that Michael do Rozario, Partner at Corrs Chambers Westgarth, has been named a finalist in the prestigious Lawyers Weekly Partner of the Year Awards 2025.

Michael is recognized in two categories that reflect his deep commitment and passion: Cyber Partner of the Year and Pro Bono Partner of the Year. His achievements highlight outstanding contributions to both cybersecurity law and community service through pro bono work. Congratulations, Michael, on this well-deserved recognition!



### **UPCOMING CyAN and CyAN Partner EVENTS:**

- GISEC Global, Dubai World Trade Centre: 6-8 May https://gisec.ae/home
- The Cyber Outstanding Security Performance Awards (Cyber **OSPAs)**, London, UK: 8 May https://www.thecyberospas.com/about/
- CSG Awards 2025, Dubai: 7 May <u>https://csgawards.com/</u>
- World AI Technology Expo, Dubai: 14-15 May https://worldaiexpo.io
- CyAN 10th Anniversary Celebrations!
- GITEX Europe Messe, Berlin: 21-23 May <u>https://www.gitex-</u> europe.com/
- MaTeCC, Rabat, Morocco: 7-9 June <u>https://tinyurl.com/mtecz8vw</u>
- CyAN Q2 Community Call (APAC and the Gulf), June 11: 12:00 GST / 16:00 SGT / 18:00 AEST
- CyAN Q2 Community Call (EMEA and the Americas), June 11: 20:00 GST / 18:00 CET / 17:00 UTC / 12:00 EDT





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